Introducing DuPont[™] Crastin® Non-Halogenated (FR68XNH1) Product Family for Electrical & Electronics

Presented by

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DuPont Transportation & Industrial



About the Presenter



Nainish B. Sanghani

Global Strategic Marketing Leader, Electrical & Electronics, at DuPont Transportation & Industrial business, is responsible for driving innovation and global business development. In this position, he is focused on setting strategy and developing solutions for electrical and electronics markets, including consumer electronics, connectors, 5G networks, electrical components and wire & cable.

Since joining the company in 2005, Nainish has held several key positions in sales, business development, product line management, strategic marketing in India, Asia-Pacific and the USA.

Nainish graduated from the Saurashtra University, India with a Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering. He also holds Master of Business Administration from NMIMS, University of Mumbai, India.



The Flow...

- > Why We Are Here
- New DuPont and DuPont Transportation & Industrial (T&I) business
- ➢ Key Trends in Electrical & Electronics Market
- ➤ DuPont[™] Crastin[®] FR68<u>X</u>NH1 Product Family and Target Applications
- Technical Data
- Collaboration with DuPont
- ≻ Q&A



Why We Are Here

- Ongoing trends of lighter, thinner and smaller designs in electrical devices, enhanced safety & reliability, increasing need for standardization & certifications are creating new challenges & opportunities for designers & engineers in the electrical & electronics value chains.
- At DuPont, we have been focused on pushing limits in performance of materials. For e.g. improving comparative tracking index while balancing toughness, flow, color stability etc. in formulations having non-halogenated flame retardants and easier to process and mold.
- We are expanding our already well-known product portfolio of Crastin®, Zytel® and Zytel® HTN with non-halogenated flame retardant product grades.
- Today, we are introducing Crastin® FR68XNH1 (PBT) family that offers superior electrical and a good balance of mechanical & thermal properties for E&E applications.
- At DuPont, we work with our customers with three key principles Communicate, Collaborate and Create and strive to deliver innovative and targeted solutions for them.

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New DuPont and

DuPont Transportation & Industrial (T&I)



Welcome to a new DuPont

We empower the world with essential innovations to thrive...





...by discovering and delivering results that matter.



A SHICKNER SHICK

Driving innovation for a diverse set of industries

Colleagues

34,000+

215 Manufacturing Sites

70₊ Countries

10+ Global R&D Centers

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Transportation & Industrial

Transforming industries and improving lives through material science



At a glance: Transportation & Industrial



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Net sales (2019):



10

DuPont Polymers Portfolio



Key Trends in Electrical & Electronics Market



Key Trends in Electrical & Electronics Market

- Miniaturization and Thin-Walling of Housings
- Higher in-use Performance and Harsh Environments
- Quest for New Mobility
- Need for Colors and Finishes
- Directives, Regulations and Certifications













DuPont[™] Crastin® FR68XNH1 Product Family



Introducing Today – Crastin® FR68XNH1 Product Family

Crastin® FR68XNH1 represents a new generation of non-halogenated flame retardant Polybutylene Terephthalate (PBT) product that offers a good balance of mechanical properties together with industry leading high CTI, flammability at tight thicknesses, lower density, high flow and equivalent processing performance as halogenated PBT

Naming Convention



Crastin® FR684NH1 – Key Characteristics

25% Glass Reinforced, Flame Retardant, Non-halogenated, Polybutylene Terephthalate Resin, PBT-GF25FR(40)

- ➢ UL94-V0 @ 0.75mm − <u>NC, GY, BK, WT</u>; 0.4mm − <u>OR</u> (Orange)
- Improved heat ageing: RTI/ 0.75-3.0 mm: Electrical (130°C), Impact (125°C), Strength (140°C)
- Good balance of Stiffness/Elongation (T. Mod > 9000MPa, Eb-2.5%)
- ➢ Glow Wire:
 - GWFI (@1mm) (IEC 60695-2-12) 960 °C at 0.75 mm/t
 - GWIT (@1mm) (IEC 60695-2-13) 750 °C at 0.75 mm/t
- Excellent electrical properties
 - ➤ CTI (IEC): 600V, PLC:0
- Higher Flow performance vs halogenated grades
- > Equivalent processing performance in comparison to halogenated grades
- Low mold deposit and low melt corrosivity
- Low density vs halogenated PBT (approx. -10%)
- Excellent Color Stability

		OUPONT			
Crastin® FR684NH	1 NC010 (PRELIMI	NARY)	Crastin® FR684NH1	BK591 (PRELIMINA	RY)
Credic* FRIGHTNHI NCOTO Is a 20% Gala Reinforced, Ram	e Reterition, Non-Halogenated, Polyton	dena Terephthalate	Cracte# FRiseNet1 DR5H is a 25% Gaas Reinforcest, Former	onterching, Non-Hallogenated, Polybury in	ne Temptotalate
Product information			Product information		1000 100 100
Resin Identification Part Marking Code	HET-GRUSFRIADH	150 15464 150 15464	Pert Marking Code	HPIT GF25FR(40)4	190 1946
Ittanductical econartian			Itheological properties		
Moulding shrinkage, parallel	0.5 %	150 294-4, 3577	Moulding shrinkage, parallal	0.5 %	150 294-4, 3577
Houlding shrinkage, normall Row length	12 %	150 294-4, 2577	Housing driving, ruma:		NO 296-6, 25/7
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Row angen - wattry to contest	3 mm		Tenale Modulus Stress at break	TIDD MPa 100 MPa	50 92-94
Typical mechanical properties			Spain at break Responsi Michael	2.3 %	150 527-0-3
Tensile Modulus Stress at brasil	WICO MPa	50 S25-9-3	Resural Strength	Hid MPA	150 179
Strain at break	25 %	150 120-0-3	Charpy impact drivingth, 20%. Charpy notched impact drivingth, 20%	T SUTE	ISO STATIAN
Charpy indicted impact drieight, JPC. Policionis ratio	0.34 -	DO UN'BA	bod natched impact strength, 2PC	7 kärn?	50 W0/5A
The second second second second			Politanite retio	0.33 -	100 100 100
Mating temperature, the Units	228 15	150 1163-15-3	Thermal proverties		
Temp, of deflection under last, 1.8 MPs	205 %	150 75-17-3	Menting temperature, 10PC/min	28 %	150 11853-0-8
CLTE, Parallel, -4th-22*C	33 6-6.92	ISO 1009-0-3	Temp of deflection-under last, 18 MPs OTE Excellat up0005	205 12	50 75-0-3
CLTE, Parallel, 23-65/073-180*F)	29 5-6.90	ASTM E SU	C.TE, Parallel, 23-5870(73-58079)	29 6-6/8	ASTIM E BIR
GTTE, Normal, -40-38°C	66 E-64K	150 1289-0-3	CLTE, Paralai, In-ROTC CLTE, Normal, 40-20°C	66 ¹⁴ C-6.90	50 1299-0-3
Coeff, of linear therm, expansion, Normal 23-53YC D3-140*51	VO E-KW	ASTM E BIO	Coeff. of linear therm. expansion, Normal, 33-69°C muserSD	123° C-6/K	ASTH E B II
Coeff. of linear therm. expansion, Normal, SS-160°C	107 E-AR	50 1899-0-3	Caeff, of linear therm, expansion, Normal, SI-160°C	111 ²⁰ C-5/K	ISO 1299-1/-3
R7L electrical, 15mm	3" 06	UK. 7468	And Belleville Contract		0.798
Texteni 3020-07-05		Page 1 of 7	Review 2020-09-08	an en se te	Repril of S
Crastin® ER684NH1 (JPONTE	Crastin® FR684NH	GY090 (PRELIMIN	OUPONT .
THERMOPLASTIC POLYESTER RESIN	UTCTOZ (PRELIMINART)		THERMOPLASTIC POLYESTER RESIN		
Crastin® FRGB4NH1 OR162 is a 25% Glass Reinforced, Flame Reta	rdant, Non-Halogenated, Polybutylene Te	rephthalate	Crastin# Filistenter Grotec a 20% Gase Reinforced, Fair Terrechthates	a Ratacdary, Non-Halogenanod, Polytor	yiene
Product information Resin identification	PRT-GE25ER540 ⁴	150 1048	Product Information		
Part Marking Code	>P81-GF25FR(40)<	ISO 15469	Recin Identification Part Hanking Code	HOT-GROSFREND HOT-GROSFREND	150 1048 150 11464
Rheological properties					
Moulding shrinkage, parallel	0.5 %	50 294-4, 2577	Moulding shrinkage, perallal.	02 %	150 394-4, 3577
mountry of thege, for the	14.16	30 29 4 , 2977	Moulding christege, normal Bine learth	11 %	150 394-4, 3577
Typical mechanical properties	0000 100	100 FBR 16 3	Row length - pressure	NO MPA	
Stress at break	96 MPa	150 527 1/ 2	The instant	1.446	
Strain at break Chargy notched impact strength, 23*C	2.5 % 7.4 ki/m*	ISO 527-1/-2 ISO 179/1eA	1 Mail Temperature 262 *C		
Poisson's ratio	0.34 -		Typical mechanical properties.		
Thermal properties			Texula Modulus Strate at hosts	SECO MEA	50 523-9-9
Melting temperature, 10°C/min	223 °C	150 11357-1/-3	Strain at break	23 %	150 523-9-3
CLTR, Parallel, -40-22°C	23 ⁵⁵ E-6/K	ISO 11359-V-2	Paikaonis ratio	0.34 -	DO DWAR
CLTE, Parallel, 23-55°C(73-130°F) CLTE, Parallel, 55-160°C	29 ¹⁰ E-6/K 20 ²⁶ E-6/K	ASTM E 831 ISO 11859-V-2	Theorem of constant law		
CLTE, Normal, -40-23°C	60 ¹⁵ E-6/K	150 11359-1/-2	Helting temperature, 10*C/min	228 °C	150 11853-14-3
(3130%)	122 8-676	AGIMENT	Temp of deflection under load, 1.8 MPs ETL electrical, 0.7 mm	205 %	5075-9-3 LE 2468
Coeff. of linear therm. expansion, Normal, 55-160°C Di Detved from similar grade	127** E-6/K	ISO 11359-17-2	RT, electrical, 15mm	10 10	18, 7468
			FT Impact 0.75mm	25.70	LK, MED
			RTL Impact, Limin RTL Impact, Amm	25 %	LK, MARE LK, MARE
			Review 2020-09/10		Prop Lot 1
Revised 2020-08-06		Page: 1 of 3	The attract because maintenances of a secondary of a face part of the second se	shapet in	
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Technical Data Sheet

Visit DuPont Material Data Center – https://dupont.materialdatacenter.com/

Crastin® FR684NH1 - Key Features & Benefits

Industry Requirements	Benefits	Characteristics
 Regulation Compliance 	 Meets RoHS, REACH, WEEE 	Non-halogenated flame retardant formulation
 Design freedom and cost reduction 	 Miniaturization, Complex shapes with thinner walls, allowing high design flexibility and size reduction 	 High CTI (600V) High flow (+ 40% vs halogenated) High RTI Electrical (130°C) Lower density (-10% vs halogenated resin)
 Improved Quality & Productivity 	 Reduced Maintenance Better color fastness Easy identification & tracking 	 Low mold deposit and low melt corrosivity. Color stability under harsh environment Laser Markable in black and Orange color Light in natural color
 Long term performance under higher temperatures 	 Long term reliability and safety 	 RTI/ 0.75-3.0 mm: Electrical (130°C), Impact (125°C), Strength (140°C)
 Meet increasingly stringent safety standards 	 Compliance with electrical industry standards, i.e. UL, IEC 	 CTI (600V acc. IEC60112 & UL746A) V-0 rating (0.4-3.00 mm) Electric strength (1mm) (IEC 60243-1) 44 kV/mm GWFI (0.75-3.00mm) (IEC 60695-2-12) 960 °C



Crastin[®] FR684NH1 – UL yellow card

FR684NH1

Polybutylene Terephthalate (PBT), glass reinforced, flame retardant "Crastin", furnished as pellets

<u>Color</u> NC, GY, BK, WT Comparative Tracking Index (CT	<u>Min. Thk</u> (<u>mm)</u> 0.75 1.5 3.0	<u>Flame</u> <u>Class</u> V-0 V-0 V-0 V-0	HWI 4 1 0	HAI 0 0 0	RTI Elec 130 130 130	<u>RTI</u> <u>Imp</u> 125 125 125	<u>RTI</u> <u>Str</u> 140 140 140
Dielectric Strength (kV/mm	ı): -	Volum	e Resistivity ((10 ^x ohm-cr	n): -		
High-Voltage Arc Tracking Rate (HVTF Dimensional Stability (%	?): -)): -	Surface Resistivity (10 ^x ohms/square): - High Volt, Low Current Arc Resis (D495): -					
Glow-Wire Flammability (GWFI)	IEC 60695-2-12		°C		0.75 1.5 3.0		960 960 960
Glow-Wire Ignition (GWIT)	IEC 60695-2-13		°C		0.75 1.5 3.0		750 750 800
FR684NH1 OR Polybutylene Terephthalate (PBT), glass reinford	ced, flame retardant "C	rastin", furnish	ed as pellets				
Min. Thk Color (mm) OR 0.4 0.75 3.0	<u>Flame</u> <u>Class</u> V-0 V-0 V-0	<u>HWI</u> - 4 1	<u>HAI</u> - - -	<u>RTI</u> Elec 75 75 75	2	<u>RTI</u> <u>Imp</u> 75 75 75	<u>RTI</u> <u>Str</u> 75 75 75
Comparative Tracking Index (CTI): 0	Incline	d Plane Track	king (IPT) k ^v	V: -		



Crastin® FR684NH1 in Fully Compounded Colors

Property		OR162	NC010	BK591	GY090*	WT173*
Resin Identification ISO 1043				PBT-GF25FR(40))	
Tensile Modulus ISO 527-1/-2	MPa	9500	9400	9200	9400	8400
Strain at break ISO 527-1/-2	%	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2
Charpy Notched Impact Strength, 23°C ISO 179/1eA	KJ/m²	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.0	4.2
Flammability IEC 60695-11-10		V-0 @ 0.4mm	V-0 @ 0.75mm	V-0 @ 0.75mm	V-0 @ 0.75mm	V-0 @ 0.75mm
Glow Wire Flammability Index, 0.75mm IEC 60695-2-12	°C	-	960	960	960	960
Glow Wire Ignition Temperature, 0.75mm IEC 60695-2-13	°C	-	750	750	750	750
Comparative Tracking Index IEC 60112		600	600	600	600	600
Electric Strength	kV/mm	-	42	42(DS)		



Crastin® Product Portfolio & Crastin® FR68XNH1



* Development grades

Target Applications for Crastin® FR68XNH1





High Voltage Automotive Connectors & Battery





Power Charging Connectors

Plug Connectors



Coil Forms



Motor parts



Industrial Breakers



Solenoids, Switches & Relays



Technical Data



Property Summary

Crastin® FR684NH1 vs. Crastin® halogenated FR grade



Comparison vs. halogenated FR PBT

Crastin® Non Halogenated version provides

- lower density
- slightly lower mechanical properties, but keeping elongation at break.
- High CTI (600V) vs (250V Halogenated)

	Tensile Strength (MPa)	Tensile Modulus (MPa)	Elongation at break (%)	N-Charpy Impact Strength (kJ/m2)	Density (g/cm3)	СТІ (V)
Crastin® SK645FR NC010	125	11200	2.4	9.1	1.71	250
Crastin® FR684NH1 NC010	95	9400	2.5	7.5	1.52	600



Heat aging performance at 180°C

Crastin® FR684NH1 vs. Crastin® halogenated FR grade



Q Higher retention than Crastin® halogenated FR grade



Heat aging performance at 120°C and 150°C

Crastin® FR684NH1



• Strain at break keeps 80% of initial after 1000hrs at 150°C

Q Notched charpy impact strength keeps 85% of initial after 1000hrs at 150°C



Electric Strength at Elevated Temperature

General comparison between polymer family



O Polyesters provides high stable Electric Strength to environment temperature compared with polyamide group



Electrical properties at elevated temperatures

Crastin® FR684NH1

Dielectric strength (kV/mm) Dielectric strength (k//mm) 35.0 30.0 25.0 20.0 41.6 40.9 38.0 37.7 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0 0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160 test temperature (°c)

Crastin[®] FR684NH1 NC010

Crastin[®] FR684NH1 NC010 Volume resistivity (Ohm*m)





Melt Viscosity

Crastin® FR684NH1



Condition

- Sample pellet •
- HUT 5min. •
- Temperature 250°C ٠
- Shear Rate 10~7000Sec-1 ٠
- Drying temp 130°C Vacuum dry x 1hr ٠

MV comparison (historical average in commercial production)

Melt Visc	osity (Pa · s)	Melt Viscosity at 1	1000 sec-1 (Pa ⋅ s)
Shear Rate (Sec-1)	Crastin®FR684NH1 NC010	Crastin® SK645 BK851	Crastin® FR684NH1 BK59
10	1018	348	236
30	743		
100	544	O Smaller MV	than halo FR grad
300	400		
700	295		
1000	256		
2000	188		
7000	101		

Crastin® FR684NH1 BK591 351 236 ller MV than halo FR grade

Melt Viscosity

Crastin[®] 30% GR halogenated vs. 25% GR non-halogenated



Color stability of Orange color at 140°C (dry)

Crastin® FR684NH1 OR162



Color reading of color chip under D65 illuminant

L*	a*	b*	
61.91	46.59	50.94	

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Heat aging performance



- No obvious color shift after heat aging under 90 / 120 / 140 C
- dEcmc = 0.4 after 90 C 1000 hour heat aging

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- dEcmc = 1.0 after 120 C 1000 hour heat aging
- dEcmc = 1.6 after 140 C 1000 hour heat aging

Processing Recommendations

Crastin® FR684NH1 - Molding Conditions

- > Drying: 110-130° C, 2-4 h by dehumidified dryer
- Processing moisture content: <0.04 %</p>
- Melt temp: 240-260° C
- ➢ Mold temp: 80° C
- Hold-up time: 5-10min (optimum:<3min)</p>
- Injection speed: 90mm/s
- Holding pressure: 60MPa

	Cylinder 7	Гетр. (°C)	Melt Temp.	Mold Temp.	
Nozzle	Front	Center	Rear	°C	°C
255	255	250	245	240-260	30-130

* These are general processing guidelines, but each customer needs to test parts for the specific conditions.



Collaboration with DuPont



How we work

Communicate.

>

Through continuous dialogue with our customers. By listening to and understanding their needs and ambitions, we're able to think innovatively to address future business needs. Collaborative thinking means working in partnership with our customers to deliver innovative, targeted solutions. It's working together, sharing ideas and insight.

Collaborate.

We build cutting-edge solutions and future technology. Creating ground-breaking product applications for our customers around the globe.

Create.

< DUPONT >

Creating Value for Customers





Recap - Crastin® FR684NH1 Product Summary

Environment Friendly

- Non Halogenated * FR 25% Glass Reinforced PBT
- Comply with RoHs, WEEE, REACH standards
- Free of substances as PHAs, BPA, Red Phosphorus, Bromate, Chlorine, Antimony

Flammability

- UL94-V0 @ 0.75mm <u>NC,</u> <u>GY, BK, WT</u>; 0.4mm – <u>OR</u> (Orange)
- GWIF 960 °C at 0.75 mm
- GWIT 750 °C at 0.75 mm



Design & Cost Optimization

- Drop in material vs standard PBT with good balance of mechanical properties in terms of stiffness, toughness and elongation.
- Miniaturization High flow; High CTI; High RTI
- Lower density (cc. -10%) vs.
 PBT Halogenated



Safety & Reliability

- UL 746B RTI Electrical
- =130°C at 0.75 mm
- More stable dielectric strength
- Higher CTI 600V(PLC0) vs Halog. FR PBT (eg. CRASK645FR)
- Electric strength (1mm) (IEC 60243-1) : 44 kV/mm

Others

- Colors: Natural, Orange, Gray, Black, White
- Laser Markable in Black & Orange color
- Good surface appearance
- Low mold deposit and low melt corrosion

Resources for Support

DuPont Material Data Center – https://dupont.materialdatacenter.com/

A new digital platform enables access to new DuPont branded technical datasheets for Transportation & Industrial

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