Kulvinder Kaur– Head of Sales Personal Care Valida Sappi

Discover sustainable replacements for microplastics with new technology cellulose

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Microplastic Legislation

On October 17th 2023 the EU regulation EU 2023/2055 to ban synthetic polymer microparticles "microplastics" came into force

➤ All intentionally added microplastics, on their own or in mixtures, at ≥ 0.01% by weight

Must meet **both** conditions:

- 1. Are contained in particles and constitute at least 1% by weight of those particles; or build a continuous surface coating on particles;
- 2. At least 1% of these particles have dimensions ≤ 5 mm or have length ≤ 15 mm and their length to diameter ratio is greater than 3

Impact on cosmetic formulations

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It's more than just plastic microbeads in rinse-off products...

Solid synthetic polymers also fall into the definition

Uses in cosmetics:

- Stabilisation
- Enhance skin-feel
- Improve spreadability
- Opacifying effect

Many natural polymers in the market but often lacking in at least one of the following:

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INCI of cellulose: cellulose and/or cellulose gum



Cellulose is the most abundant organic polymer on earth!







At a glance Sappi group

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12,495

employees in 20 countries

customers in over

150 countries

Sappi Trading

Sales offices Bogotá

Hong Kong

Johannesburg

México City

Nairobi

São Paulo

Shanghai

Sydney

Sappi North America

- **Production facilities**
- **Sales offices**

Sappi Europe

- **Production facilities**
- Sales offices

Sappi Southern Africa

- **Production facilities**
- **Sales offices**

Unlocking the power of trees

Pharmaceuticals

Packaging and **Graphic Papers Casting and Release Papers** Xylitol, Furfural, and Commercial Print, **Speciality Papers Chemicals from Sugars** Textures for materials, Product Packaging, **Publishing** Functional films, Automotive wraps Low-calorie Sweetener. Technical papers Toothpaste, Recyclable Plastics **CELLULOSE HEMICELLULOSE LIGNIN** Verve Valida Fibrillated Cellulose **Chemicals from Lignin** Textiles, Cellophane, Binding Agent, Dispersion Reinforcing Agent, Control

Functional Paper Packaging

Release Agent, Viscosity Modifier

Agent, Emulsion Stabiliser

We grow wood-fibre responsibly

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We are here to prove that commercial forestry and forest conservation are not mutually exclusive.

Our policies and practices ensure that forests and plantations are expertly tended, harvested and most importantly, regenerated for healthy regrowth.



Sustainable Leadership

- Global Sappi commitment to reduce carbon emissions by 2030
- Circular economy reduce waste treatment and longterm journey to zero waste
- ➤ 80 energy projects in the period 2020-2025
- > 54% of Sappi global energy used is renewable clean energy; 76% from own biomass
- Achieved Ecovadis rating of platinum in 2022.

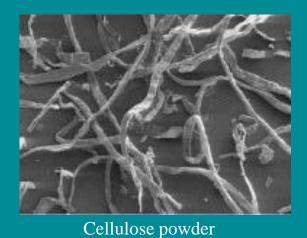






What sets Valida apart from other celluloses?

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Grinding



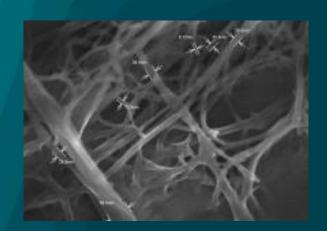


Acidic treatment



Microcrystalline Cellulose

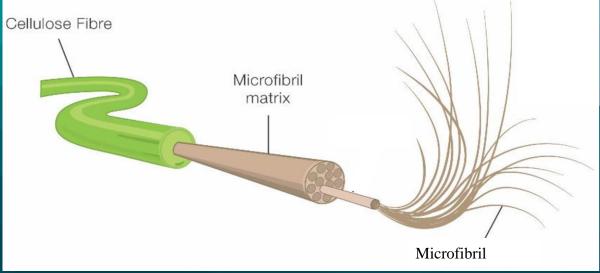
Mechanical fibrillation – no chemical treatment!



Valida is Fibrillated Cellulose

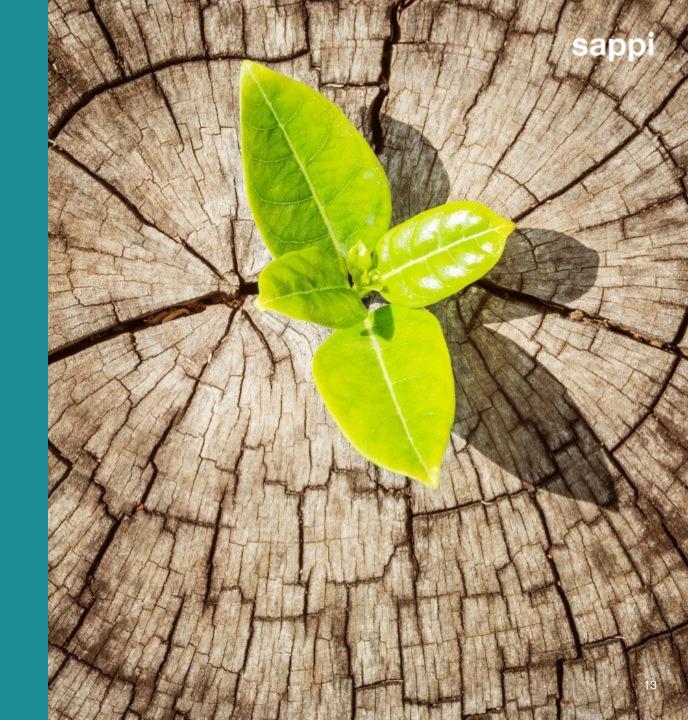
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No chemical treatment or modification of cellulose polymer → 100% natural and **fully biodegradable**Mechanical processing → strong 3D network

Properties of Valida



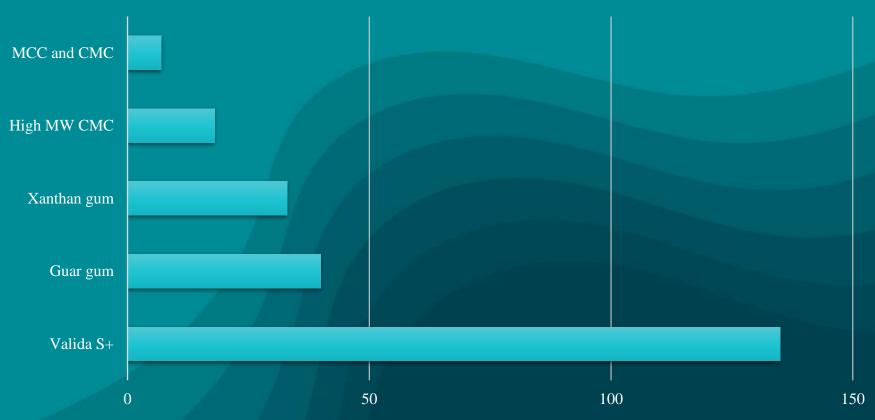


Stabilising particles without increasing viscosity or flow!

Stabilising capability

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Measured at 1 wt% of active content of substances





Valida has high shearthinning rheology Boost the viscosity of thickeners

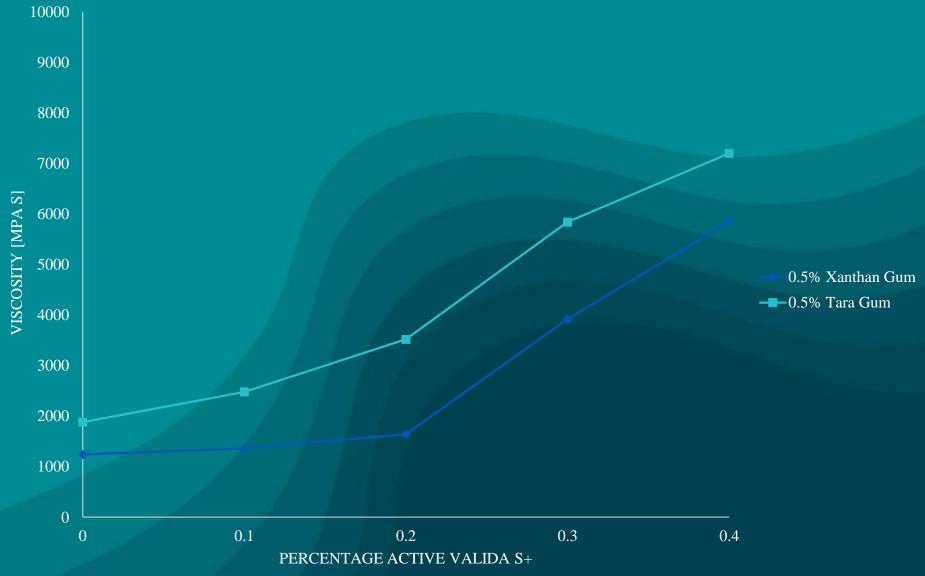


Create various textures



Synergy with thickeners

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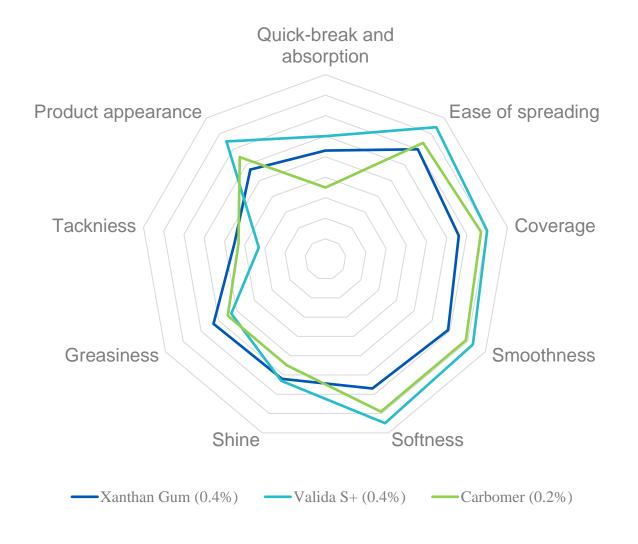
Mattifiying, blurring effect

Easy to spread formulation



Sensory panel test





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Case study - shampoo

Phase	INCI	%w/w
A	Aqua	26.50
A	Cellulose, cellulose gum, sodium benzoate, citric acid	15.00
A	Sorbitan caprylate, propanediol, benzoic acid	1.00
A	Cocamidopropyl betaine	14.00
В	Hydroxypropyl guar, hydroxypropyl trimonium chloride	0.20
В	Aqua	10.00
С	Sodium cocoyl sothionate	5.60
С	Aqua	10.00
D	Coco methyl glucamide	12.50
Е	Carthamus tinctorus (safflower) oleosomes, aqua	2.00
Е	Camelia japonica seed oil	2.00
Е	Parfum	0.50
F	Malus domestica fruit culture extract, hydroxyacetophenone, ethylhexyl gylcerine	0.50
G	Lactic acid, aqua	0.20

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Innovation through formulation

Study in partnership with Azelis France

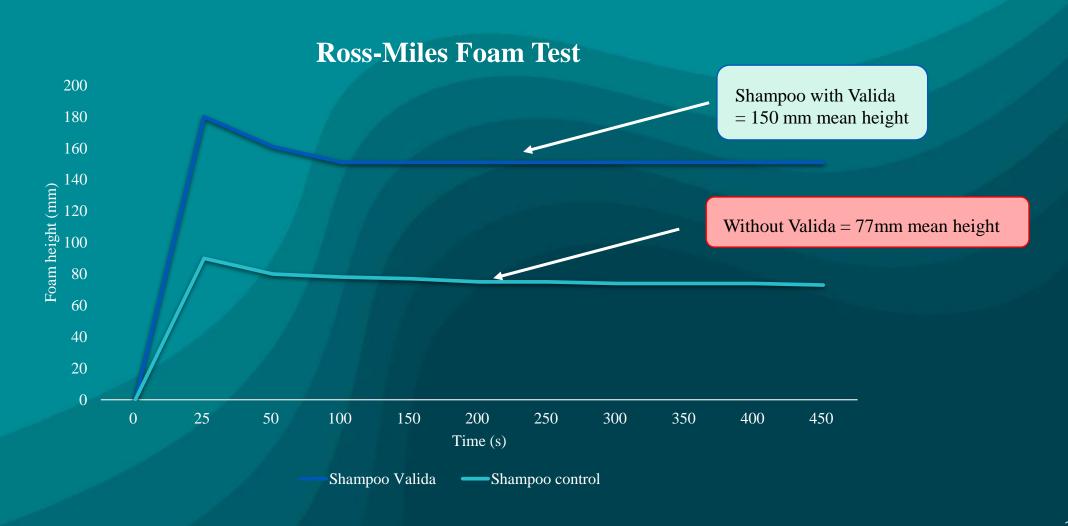


2 months at 40°C

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Case study - shampoo

The Ross-Miles foam test measures the foamability according to ASTM D1173. Valida ~ doubles the foam height and remains stable over time



Case study - shampoo

Foaming capacity on hair strands



200 µl of shampoo added to length of hair strand



1.5 ml of water added along hair strand



With the thumb, three curl patterns were made 20 times across hair strand to observe foam capacity

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Case study - shampoo

Foaming capacity on hair strands

With Valida, there is more creamy foam with *good hold* on hair strand





Without Valida, there is *very little foam* on hair strand

Valida in haircare

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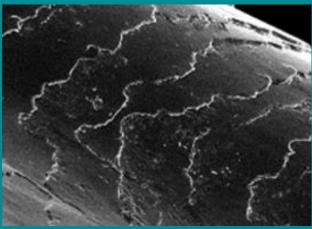
3D network with high surface area and available OH groups → conditioning effect

Can reduce combing force due to relatively small fibre size

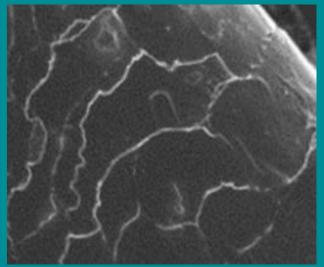
Good spreadability

Can improve styling → Reduces flyaways and static

Stabilises foam and increases lather – high yield stress and stabiliser

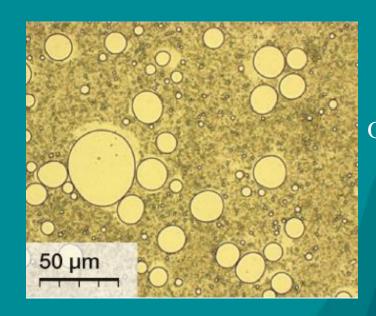


Washed with shampoo

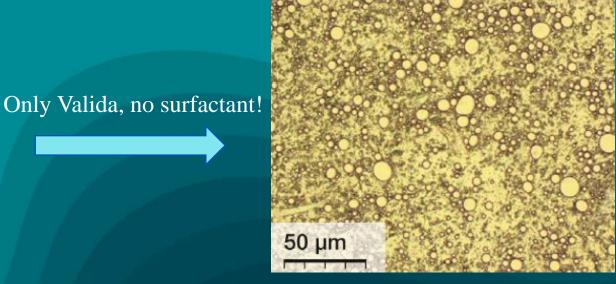


Treated with conditioner containing 0.1% actives Valida S+

Suspend oil in water droplets



5% o/w emulsion with no Valida



5% o/w emulsion with 5% Valida S+

*Valida can help to suspend low oily phase alone depending on polarity of oil

Valida in suncare

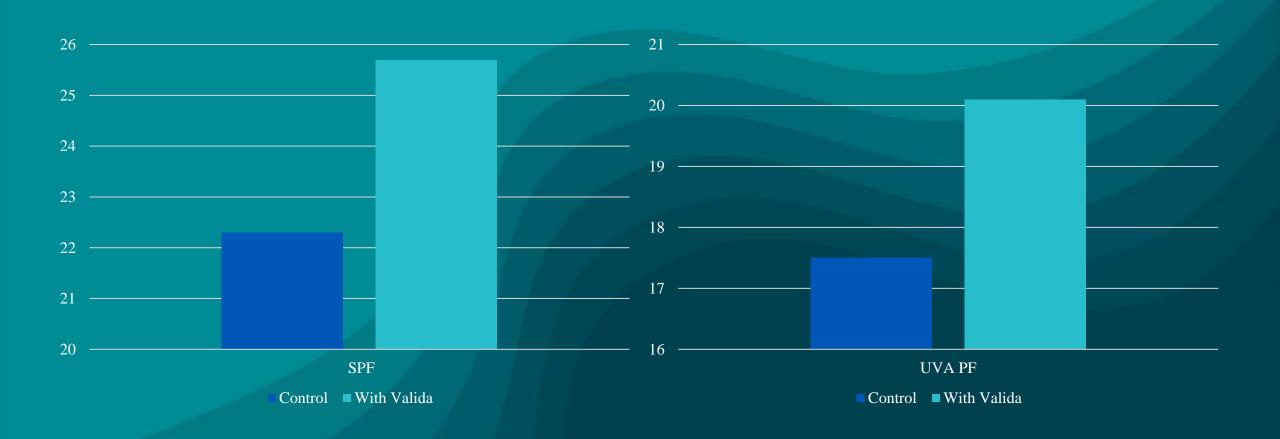
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- ➤ Boosts the SPF of physical and hybrid UV filter sunscreen
- > Improves spreadability leaving no white caste
- > Creates lightweight, silky product that is not greasy!
- > Increases hydration due to excellent water retention
- ➤ Anti-drip due to thixotropic nature → sprayable



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Naturally boosting SPF and UVA PF – Mineral & chemical hybrid sunscreen



0.4% active concentration Valida boosts SPF by ~20%. Formulation available upon request. In-vivo studies also available

Valida is very versatile!

pH range 3-10

Stable against electrolytes

Cold processable



Valida grades

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Introducing.... Valida T!

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- ✓ Stabilise and suspend active ingredients in *transparent* formulations, comparable to carbomer
- ✓ Non-tacky, fresh velvety skin-feel
- ✓ Synergistic effect with Xanthan Gum while improving the skin-feel
- ✓ Easy to use
- ✓ Sourced from sustainably-managed forests



